

En mi familia hay... In my family there is...

| | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Mi abuela | My grandma |
| Mi abuelo | My grandad |
| Mis abuelos | My grandparents |
| Mis gemelos/as | My twins |
| Mi hermana | My sister |
| Mi hermano | My brother |
| Mi hermanastra | My stepsister |
| Mi hermanastro | My stepbrother |
| Mis hermanos | My brothers |
| Mi madre | My mum |
| Mi padrastro | My step dad |
| Mi padre | My father |
| Mi prima | My cousin (f) |
| Mi primo | My cousin (m) |
| Mi tía | My aunt |
| Mi tío | My uncle |

¿Tienes hermanos? Do you have any siblings?

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Tengo... | I have... |
| un hermano | a brother |
| una hermana | a sister |
| tres hermanos | three brothers |
| cinco hermanas | five sisters |
| No tengo hermanos | I don't have any siblings |
| Soy hijo único | I am an only child (m) |
| Soy hija única | I am an only child (f) |

¿Tienes animales? Do you have any pets?

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Me gustaría tener... | I would like to have |
| Tengo... | I have |
| No tengo animales... | I don't have any pets |
| Tenía... | I used to have... |

| | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| se llama | He/she is called |
| tiene ... años | He/she is ... years old |

¡Atención!

Be careful! A number of plural nouns in Spanish have two meanings. For example:

| | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>hermanos</i> | brothers or siblings |
| <i>tíos</i> | uncles or aunt and uncle |
| <i>abuelos</i> | grandfathers or grandparents |



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Aa Gramática

p.44; WB p.21

Adjective endings

Adjectives can be masculine or feminine, singular or plural. If an adjective ends in **-o**, it changes to an **-a** to describe a feminine noun:

un perro negro
una tortuga amarilla

If the adjective ends in **-e** or a consonant, it stays the same.

una serpiente verde
una cobaya marrón

If the adjective is describing a plural noun, it adds an **-s** if it ends in a vowel and **-es** if it ends in a consonant.

dos gatos blancos
cinco ratones grises

| | |
|--|--|
|  a un gato |  b un perro |
|  c un caballo |  d un ratón |
|  e un pez |  f un conejo |
|  g una cobaya |  h una serpiente |
|  i una tortuga |  j ¡No tengo animales! |

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ¿De qué color tienes los ojos? | What colour are your eyes? |
| ¿De qué color tienes el pelo? | What colour is your hair? |
| Tengo el pelo... | I have ... hair |
| castaño | Brown (hair) |
| pelirrojo | Red/ginger hair |
| rubio | Blonde |
| negro | Black |
| rizado | Curly |
| ondulado | Wavy |
| corto | Short |
| largo | Long |
| liso | Straight |
| Tengo los ojos... | I have ... eyes |
| azules | Blue |
| marrones | Brown (Eyes) |
| negros | Black |
| verdes | Green |
| Soy... | I am... |
| Calvo/a | Bald |

| | |
|------------|---------------|
| Tiene... | He/she has... |
| una barba | a beard |
| un bigote | a moustache |
| una boca | a mouth |
| unas gafas | glasses |
| una nariz | a nose |
| pecas | freckles |

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| ¿Cómo eres? | How do you look? |
| soy... | I am... |
| es... | He/she is... |
| alto/a | tall |
| bajo/a | short |
| delgado/a | thin |
| feo/a | ugly |
| gordo/a | fat |
| guapo/a | good looking |
| joven | young |
| mediano/a | average height |
| musculoso/a | muscular |
| viejo/a | old |

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| | |
|--------------|--------------|
| aburrido/a | boring |
| activo/a | active |
| agresivo/a | aggressive |
| alegre | happy |
| antipático/a | unfriendly |
| arrogante | arrogant |
| divertido/a | fun |
| entusiasta | enthusiastic |

| | |
|-------------|-------------|
| generoso/a | generous |
| inteligente | intelligent |
| nervioso/a | nervous |
| perezoso/a | lazy |
| rápido/a | fast |
| simpático/a | nice |
| sincero/a | honest |
| tímido/a | shy |
| tonto/a | silly |



p.45; WB p.22

Aa Gramática

Tener

The verb *tener* in the present tense is very important. It is irregular, so you should learn it by heart!

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| tengo | I have |
| tienes | you have |
| tiene | he/she/it has |
| tenemos | we have |
| tenéis | you have (pl) |
| tienen | they have |

Use it for physical descriptions:

*Mi hámster **tiene** los ojos rojos*
 ¿**Tienes** el pelo corto?
*Mis abuelos **tienen** el pelo blanco*
*Mi hermano y yo **tenemos** los ojos verdes*

p.45; WB p.23

Aa Gramática

Ser

It is vital that you know the verb *ser* in full. Like *tener* it is irregular.

| | |
|-------|--------------|
| soy | I am |
| eres | you are |
| es | he/she/it is |
| somos | we are |
| sois | you are (pl) |
| son | they are |

Use it for physical descriptions:

*Mi primo **es** delgado* ¿Cómo **eres**?
*Yo **soy** alta* *Mis hermanos **son** bajos*

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