

RE

8.5 To the ends of the Earth Knowledge Organiser

Key word	Definition
1. Resurrection	The Christian belief that after his crucifixion and death, Jesus rose again to life
2. Death	The permanent end of a person's physical life
3. Judgement	The judgement an individual person faces at the moment of their death is known as particular judgement and determines whether their soul goes to heaven, purgatory or hell.
4. Heaven	An eternity in God's presence.
5. Hell	The eternal absence of God's presence.
6. Purgatory	The condition a soul enters when in need of purification before entering the presence of God.
7. Funeral rite	The ceremonies carried out when an individual dies and is laid to rest by the Church.
8. Requiem	The name given to a Mass for the dead, often used for a Mass that contains a funeral rite.

9. The resurrection of Jesus


The Last Supper was a Passover meal where Jesus instituted the Eucharist.

- Eucharist: Established by Jesus during the meal.
- Different Beliefs: Some Christians, like Baptists, see it as a commemoration rather than the Real Presence of Jesus

See Keyword #1

11. How did the Disciples react to the resurrection?

The Gospel accounts show that even the earliest followers of Jesus struggled to fully understand what actually happened. The second half of Luke's account shows the different followers of Jesus responded to the He had risen.




See Keyword #1

10. The empty tomb

Christians believe the empty tomb evidences Jesus' unique resurrection, rising body and soul, glorified and uncorrupted by death.

- Church Teaching: The empty tomb signifies Jesus' physical resurrection and is a historical event.
- Central Truth: The Resurrection is the core of Christian faith.
- Importance: It is essential for all Christians and a source of hope for the future.




12. What is the central truth to Christian faith

The resurrection fulfils Jesus' prophecy that on the third day He would be raised. However, the Catholic Church teaches us that it is a much more significant event than the miracles of man being raised from the dead. It is considered the resurrection of Christ is the central and 'crowning truth' of Christian faith

13. Do humans have souls?

The Catholic Church teaches that humans consist of both a physical body and a spiritual soul, which are essential for understanding life after death. However, many people do not believe in an immortal soul or any life after physical death.

See Keyword #2



14. What happens at the end of human life?

According to thew Apostle's Creed, the Catholic declaration of faith, Catholics look forward to 'the resurrection of the body and life everlasting'. The Catechism of the Catholic Church refers to four last things: Death, judgement, heaven and hell.

See Keyword #2 #3 #4

Purgatory is the condition a soul enters when in need of purification before entering the presence of God.

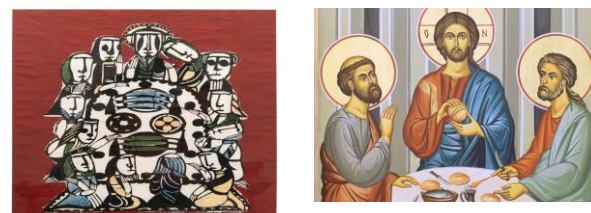
16 Catholic Funeral Rites

Catholic funeral rites or ceremonies are the traditional ways of saying goodbye to a person when hey die and reflect the important Catholic beliefs about resurrection of Jesus and eternal life.

See Keyword #7 #8

18. How can art teach the resurrection?

Christian artists have created countless representations of different parts of the resurrection. A popular theme that man artwork focus on is the story on the road to Emmaus.



20. TAKE IT FURTHER...

- How can symbols and rituals be a source of comfort or hope to someone in need.
- What can the account of the road to Emmaus tell Catholics about the resurrection of Jesus?
- Explain what the Catholic Church means when it teaches that God does not condemn people to hell.

15. Why is Baptism necessary?

The Sacrament of Baptism is significant for the forgiveness of sins but is also essential part of salvation. This was made possible for humans through Jesus' death on the cross.

Therefore, from the very beginning of the Church, this central Christian practice was seen as connected to the death and resurrection of Jesus.

See Keyword #6

17. Catholic belief in Purgatory

Purgatory is a Catholic belief that a soul may need to go through a period of purification before being able to move to heaven.

This belief in purgatory is one of the key points of disagreement between Catholics and other Christian denominations.

19. How do funeral traditions differ?

Christian funeral traditions share the same purpose as Catholic funerals: o bring the community together to celebrate the hope for eternal life that is made possible through Jesus' death and resurrection. Funerals around the world show beautiful variety and cultural uniqueness.

See Keyword #7

21. Think About...

- What do you believe happens after death?
- What do you think makes you human?
- What emotions does the account of the resurrection create in you?
- How do you feel when people do not share the same beliefs that you hold?

You should be aiming for these skills on every assessment page

Knowledge and understanding skills	S	Show Knowledge and understanding of facts/ information/ points of view through detailed explanations and development
	K	
	I	Influence on actions or belief
	L	Lots of Language that is topic specialist and/ or religious in nature
	L	
Evaluative skills	S	Sources of wisdom/ authority
	P	Points of view and alternative reasons
	A	Analysis (detailed explanation of features and key points of arguments)
	G	Good Judgements made on what the answer to the question is
	E	Evaluation of which points are more convincing





Knowledge Organiser

Key words:

1. Qiblah	The direction of Salat
2. Qur'an	The Muslim Holy Book
3. Allah	A Divine name of God
4. Minaret	A tower from which someone calls Muslims for prayer
5. Hajj	The Islamic pilgrimage to Mecca, one of the 5 pillars of Islam
6. Zakat	Charity to others, one of the 5 pillars of Islam
7. Sawm	Fasting (abstaining from food or drink, or other activities), one of the 5 pillars of Islam
8. Salat	The compulsory prayers, one of the 5 pillars of Islam
9. Mecca	A Holy city in Arabia
10. Shahadah	Muslim profession of faith, one of the 5 pillars of Islam
11. Prophet	A Messenger sent by Allah to humans

14. Prayer Mats
Prayer Mats are used to give a clean and holy space in which to Pray. They are often elaborately decorated with images of Mosques, but never living things or God as this is forbidden in Islam. They will always have one small imperfection in them.

14. Ihram This describes the changing of the focus in a persons mind towards God. During Hajj, outside of Mecca there is an imaginary boundary called "Meeqat" where Muslims pass through and are reminded to focus their intentions towards God.



14. Mecca The Prophet Muhammad was born in Mecca and it contains the Ka'aba, a cube shaped building said to have been build by Abraham. The Prophet Muhammad cleansed the city of worshipping other Gods and dedicated it to the Islamic faith

14. Mina and Arafat Two important features of Hajj:

- Mina: A valley where pilgrims stay in tents.
- Mount Arafat: Where the Prophet Muhammad delivered his final sermon; pilgrims pray here until sunset on the second day, the most holy day of Hajj.

Features of a Mosque

12. Minbar The Imam delivers his sermon from here

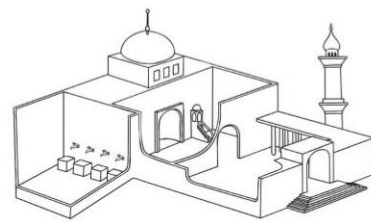
13. Wudhu Room A wash room for ritual cleansing so Muslims can prepare for prayer

14. Minaret A tower where the 'call to pray' is sent from

15. Shoe Rack This helps keep the Mosque clean as a sign of respect to Allah

16. Dome This keeps the Mosque cool and is a form of decoration and represents Heaven

17. Mihrab A niche in the wall that shows the direction of Mecca



18. Adhan
The "call to prayer" that is recited at certain times to remind Muslims to pray. It is called from the Minaret. It contains the phrase "Allah is the greatest"

19. Purposes of Ramadan

- Fast during daylight hours
- Focus on spirituality
- Practice self-discipline
- Show devotion to God
- A time to get close to God
- Eid al Fitr celebration

20. Zakat Muslims are required to give a certain amount of money to charity. It literally means 'to cleanse' and reminds Muslims to be cleansed from greed and selfishness. Muslims are asked to give 2.5% of savings to charity



Zakat,
A WAY TO PURIFY YOURSELF & YOUR WEALTH

21. Eid al Fitr
This is the celebration of the breaking of the fast at the end of the month of Ramadan.

14. The Prophet Muhammad Muhammad was born in Mecca in 570AD and was an orphan. He left Mecca to live a life of meditation, where he received a revelation from Allah; the Qur'an. He then spent his life spreading the message that Allah had given him and the Muslim faith quickly spread.

24. Take it Further:

Why do you think a true *focus* on God is so important for religious people?
What effects do you think Hajj has?
Why should someone pray at set times?
Why is it beneficial to live close to the Mosque?

24. Think about:

Do objects/ buildings improve your faith?
Which do you think is the most important of the pillars of Islam?
How does the Mosque help develop faith?
Which of titles of God mean more to you?

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